



Advanced Search

THE ACM DIGITAL LIBRARY

Enter words, phrases or names below. Surround phrases or full names with double quotation marks.

SEARCH

Words or Phrases

Find with

all of this text (and)

any of this text (or)

none of this text (not)

Names

Find with
namesusing ☐ all ☐ any ☐ none of the names

Keywords

Find author's
keywordsusing ☐ all ☐ any ☐ none of the
keywords

Affiliations

Find company or
schoolusing ☐ all ☐ any
☐ none of the affiliations

Publication

Find
publicationusing ☐ all ☐ any ☐ none of the
namesFind
publisherusing ☐ any ☐ none of the names

Published since

Published before In publication
types

- ☐ Journal ☐ Proceeding ☐ Transaction ☐ Magazine
☐ Newsletter

Conference

Find sponsor
namesusing ☐ all ☐ any ☐ none of the
namesFind
locationusing ☐ any ☐ none of the locations

Find year (yyyy)

using ☐ any ☐ none of the years

Identification codes

Find ISBN/
ISSNFind
DOI

Computing Classification System (CCS)

Find node

Find subject/
noun

☐ Look at primary category only

Required components

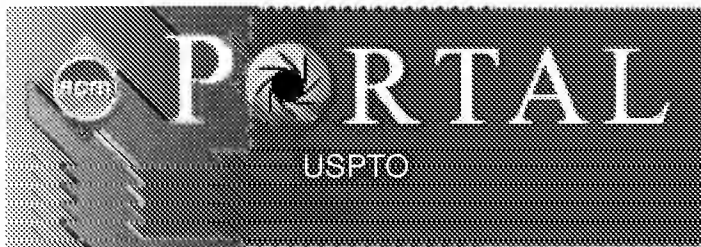
Results must have ☐ Full Text ☐ Abstract

☐ Review



The ACM Portal is published by the Association for Computing Machinery. Copyright © 2008 ACM, Inc.

[Terms of Usage](#) [Privacy Policy](#) [Code of Ethics](#) [Contact Us](#)



[Subscribe \(Full Service\)](#) [Register \(Limited Service, Free\)](#) [Login](#)

Search: ☐ The ACM Digital Library ☐ The Guide

[SEARCH](#)

THE ACM DIGITAL LIBRARY

[Feedback](#)

(toponym and rank)

Published Found
before 3 of
December 2003 242,857
Terms used:
[toponym](#) [rank](#)

Sort
results
by

relevance

Display
results

expanded form



[Save](#) [Refine](#)
[these](#)
[results](#)
[with](#)
[Advanced](#)
[Search](#)

☐ Open
results
in a new
window
[Try this](#)
[search](#)
[in The](#)
[ACM](#)
[Guide](#)

Results 1 - 3 of 3

1 [Detecting events with date and place information in unstructured text](#)



David A. Smith

July JCDL '02: Proceedings of the 2nd ACM/IEEE-CS joint conference on Digital
2002 libraries

Publisher: ACM

Full text available: [pdf\(136.87 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#),
[index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 9, Downloads (12 Months): 60, Citation Count: 6

Digital libraries of historical documents provide a wealth of information about past events, often in unstructured form. Once dates and place names are identified and disambiguated, using methods that can differ by genre, we examine collocations to detect ...

Keyw ords: event detection, geographic visualization, phrase browsing

2 [Detecting and Browsing Events in Unstructured text](#)



David A. Smith

August 2002 SIGIR '02: Proceedings of the 25th annual international ACM SIGIR conference on Research and development in information retrieval

Publisher: ACM

Full text available: [pdf\(210.57 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#), [index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 10, Downloads (12 Months): 79, Citation Count: 8

Previews and overviews of large, heterogeneous information resources help users comprehend the scope of collections and focus on particular subsets of interest. For narrative documents, questions of "what happened? where? and when?" are natural points ...

Keywords: information extraction, interactive IR, visualization

3 [Metric details for natural-language spatial relations](#)



Max J. Egenhofer, A. Rashid B. M. Shariff

October 1998 ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS), Volume 16 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM

Full text available: [pdf\(1.47 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#), [index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 2, Downloads (12 Months): 91, Citation Count: 5

Spatial relations often are desired answers that a geographic information system (GIS) should generate in response to a user's query. Current GIS's provide only rudimentary support for processing and interpreting natural-language-like spatial relations, ...

Keywords: GIS, Metric refinements, geographic information systems, spatial relations, topological relations

Results 1 - 3 of 3

The ACM Portal is published by the Association for Computing Machinery. Copyright © 2008 ACM, Inc.

[Terms of Usage](#) [Privacy Policy](#) [Code of Ethics](#) [Contact Us](#)

Useful downloads: [Adobe Acrobat](#) [QuickTime](#) [Windows Media Player](#) [Real Player](#)

OPTION 1

Enter keywords or phrases, select fields, and select operators

[Help](#)

toponym	in	All Fields	
AND		rank	in All Fields
AND			in All Fields

» Note: If you use all three search boxes, the entries in the first two boxes take precedence over the entry in the third box.

OPTION 2

Enter keywords, phrases, or a Boolean expression

[Help](#)

» Note: You may use the search operators <and> or <or> without the start and end brackets <>.

» Learn more about [Field Codes](#), [Search Examples](#), and [Search Operators](#)

Publications

Select publications

- ☒ IEEE Periodicals
- ☒ IET Periodicals
- ☒ IEEE Conference Proceedings
- ☒ IET Conference Proceedings
- ☒ IEEE Standards

Other Resources (Available for Purchase)

- ☒ IEEE Books
- ☒ Educational Courses

Standard Status

(Applies to IEEE Standards only)

Status:

Select date range

☐ Search latest content update (15 Apr 2008)

☐ From year:

to

Display Format

☐ Citation ☐ Citation & Abstract

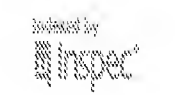
Organize results

Maximum:

Display: results per page

Sort by:

In: order



Search Results

BROWSE

SEARCH

IEEE XPLORE GUIDE

SUPPORT

Results for "(((toponym)<in>metadata) <and> ((rank)<in>metadata))) <and> (pyr >= ..."

Your search matched 0 of 1773816 documents.

A maximum of 100 results are displayed. 25 to a page, sorted by Relevance in Descending order.

 e-mail
  printer friendly

New [Beta]
Application
Notes
FORWARDED
GLOBALSPEC

Search Options

[View Session History](#)[New Search](#)

Key

IEEE JNL	IEEE Journal or Magazine
IET JNL	IET Journal or Magazine
IEEE CNF	IEEE Conference Proceeding
IET CNF	IET Conference Proceeding
IEEE STD	IEEE Standard

Modify Search

(((toponym)<in>metadata) <and> ((rank)<in>metadata))) <and> (pyr >= 1950 <and> pyr

Search

☐ Check to search only within this results setDisplay Format: ☐ Citation ☐ Citation & Abstract

IEEE/ET

Books

Educational Courses

Application Notes [Beta]

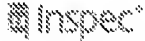
IEEE/ET journals, transactions, letters, magazines, conference proceedings, and standards.

[view selected items](#)
[Select All](#)
[Deselect All](#)
No results were found.

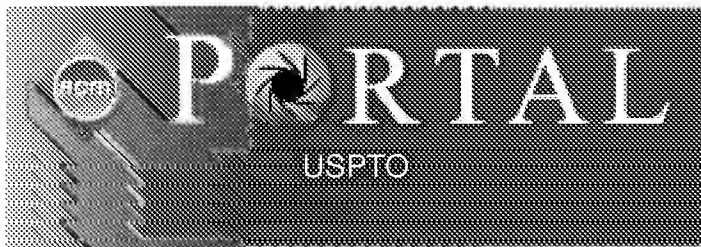
Please edit your search criteria and try again. Refer to the Help pages if you need assistance revising your search.

[Help](#)
[Contact Us](#)
[Privacy & Security](#)
[IEEE.org](#)

sponsored by



© Copyright 1998 IEEE - All Rights Reserved



[Subscribe \(Full Service\)](#) [Register \(Limited Service, Free\)](#) [Login](#)

Search: ☐ The ACM Digital Library ☐ The Guide

SEARCH

THE ACM DIGITAL LIBRARY

[Feedback](#)

(toponym)
Published
before
December 2002
Term used:
toponym

Found
10 of
242,857

Sort results by

Display results

[Save](#) [Refine](#)
[these](#)
[results](#)
[with](#)
[Advanced](#)
[Search](#)
☐ [Open](#)
[results](#)
[in a new](#)
[window](#)
[Try this](#)
[search](#)
[in The](#)
[ACM](#)
[Guide](#)

Results 1 - 10 of 10

1 [Resources to facilitate progress in place name identification and reference resolution](#)

Beth Sundheim

March 2002 Proceedings of the second international conference on Human Language Technology Research

Publisher: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers Inc.

Full text available: [pdf\(680.44 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 1, Downloads (12 Months): 31, Citation Count: 0

This paper addresses the issue of enabling improved system performance on analyzing place names in text, especially with respect to resolving place name homonyms, and determining the unique physical location referenced by a name. The utility of reference ...

Keyw ords: gazetteer, lexical resource, named entity recognition, toponym


2 Detecting events with date and place information in unstructured text



David A. Smith

July JCDL '02: Proceedings of the 2nd ACM/IEEE-CS joint conference on Digital
2002 libraries

Publisher: ACM

Full text available:  [pdf\(136.87 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#),
[index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 9, Downloads (12 Months): 60, Citation Count: 6

Digital libraries of historical documents provide a wealth of information about past events, often in unstructured form. Once dates and place names are identified and disambiguated, using methods that can differ by genre, we examine collocations to detect ...

Keyw ords: event detection, geographic visualization, phrase browsing


3 Detecting and Browsing Events in Unstructured text



David A. Smith

August SIGIR '02: Proceedings of the 25th annual international ACM SIGIR
2002 conference on Research and development in information retrieval

Publisher: ACM

Full text available:  [pdf\(210.57 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#),
[index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 10, Downloads (12 Months): 79, Citation Count: 8

Previews and overviews of large, heterogeneous information resources help users comprehend the scope of collections and focus on particular subsets of interest. For narrative documents, questions of "what happened? where? and when?" are natural points ...

Keyw ords: information extraction, interactive IR, visualization


4 Generating and reintegrating geospatial data



Robert F. Chavez

June 2000 DL '00: Proceedings of the fifth ACM conference on Digital libraries

Publisher: ACM

Full text available:  [pdf\(21.91 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 2, Downloads (12 Months): 28, Citation Count: 0

The process of building a geospatial component to access existing materials in the Perseus Digital Library has raised interesting questions about the interaction between historical and geospatial data. The traditional methods of describing geographic ...


Keyw ords: GIS, geography, geospatial integration

5 Dynamic lexical acquisition in Chinese sentence analysis

Andi Wu, Joseph Pentheroudakis, Zixin Jiang

August 2002 Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2, Volume 2

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(189.25 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 0, Downloads (12 Months): 26, Citation Count: 2

Dynamic lexical acquisition is a procedure where the lexicon of an NLP system is updated automatically during sentence analysis. In our system, new words and new attributes are proposed online according to the context of each sentence, and then get accepted ...


6 Metric details for natural-language spatial relations



Max J. Egenhofer, A. Rashid B. M. Shariff

October 1998 ACM Transactions on Information Systems (TOIS), Volume 16 Issue 4

Publisher: ACM

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.47 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#), [index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 2, Downloads (12 Months): 91, Citation Count: 5

Spatial relations often are desired answers that a geographic information system (GIS) should generate in response to a user's query. Current GIS's provide only rudimentary support for processing and interpreting natural-language-like spatial relations, ...

Keyw ords: GIS, Metric refinements, geographic information systems, spatial relations, topological relations

7 A WFS-based mediation system for GIS interoperability



Omar Boucelma, Mehdi ESSID, Zoé Lacroix

November 2002 GIS '02: Proceedings of the 10th ACM international symposium on Advances in geographic information systems

Publisher: ACM

Full text available: [pdf\(326.18 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#), [index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 8, Downloads (12 Months): 161, Citation Count: 2

The proliferation of spatial data on the Internet is beginning to allow a much wider access to data currently available in various Geographic Information Systems (GIS). In order to move to a real Web-based community where geographical data can be accessed ...

Keywords: XML, geographic information systems (GIS), geography markup Language (GML), mediation, web feature server (WFS)

8 Drudgery and deep thought



Gregory Crane, Robert F. Chavez, Anne Mahoney, Thomas L. Milbank, Jeffrey A. Rydberg-Cox, David A. Smith, Clifford E. Wulfman

May 2001 Communications of the ACM, Volume 44 Issue 5

Publisher: ACM

Full text available: [pdf\(290.21 KB\)](#) [html\(33.91 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [appendices](#), [and supplements](#), [references](#), [cited by](#), [index terms](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 11, Downloads (12 Months): 148, Citation Count: 6

9 Inferring knowledge from a large semantic network

Dominique Dutoit, Thierry Poibeau

August 2002 Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 1, Volume 1

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available: [pdf\(81.39 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 0, Downloads (12 Months): 16, Citation Count: 2



In this paper, we present a rich semantic network based on a differential analysis. We then detail implemented measures that take into account common and differential features between words. In a last section, we describe some industrial applications.

10 [A system for translating locative prepositions from English into French](#)

Nathalie Japkowicz, Janyce M. Wiebe

June 1991 Proceedings of the 29th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(663.29 KB\)](#)  [Publisher Site](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [cited by](#)

Bibliometrics: Downloads (6 Weeks): 1, Downloads (12 Months): 16, Citation Count: 4

Machine translation of locative prepositions is not straightforward, even between closely related languages. This paper discusses a system of translation of locative prepositions between English and French. The system is based on the premises that English ...

Results 1 - 10 of 10

The ACM Portal is published by the Association for Computing Machinery. Copyright © 2008 ACM, Inc.

[Terms of Usage](#) [Privacy Policy](#) [Code of Ethics](#) [Contact Us](#)

Useful downloads:  [Adobe Acrobat](#)  [QuickTime](#)  [Windows Media Player](#)  [Real Player](#)

EAST Search History

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
L1	135	comput\$3 with distance\$1 with place\$1	USOCR; FPRS; EPO	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:46
L2	810	comput\$3 with distance\$1 with place\$1	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:46
L3	11	(comput\$3 with distance\$1 with place\$1) and "707"/\$.ccls.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:47
L4	77	(comput\$3 with distance\$1 with place\$1) and geographic\$4	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:48
L5	2	(comput\$3 with distance\$1 with place\$1) and geographic\$4 and "707"/\$.ccls.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:49
L6	1586	geographic\$5 near3 distance\$1	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:50
L7	244	(geographic\$5 near3 distance\$1) and "707"/\$.ccls.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:50
L8	1	((geographic\$5 near3 distance\$1) with place\$1) and "707"/\$.ccls.	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:50
L9	23	((geographic\$5 near3 distance\$1) with place\$1)	USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 18:51
S4	7666	place near2 pair \$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 11:35
S5	21089	place\$1 near2 pair \$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 11:35
S6	60	(place\$1 near2 pair\$1) with document\$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 11:35
S7	10	toponym\$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 11:38

S8	143	geographic\$5 with name\$1 with document\$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 11:44
S10	1	boost\$3 with confidence\$1 with place\$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 12:33
S11	324	(relevance adj score\$1) with document\$1	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 15:02
S12	114	((relevance adj score\$1) with document\$1) and 707/3,7.ccls.	US-PGPUB; USPAT	OR	OFF	2008/04/19 15:02

4/ 19/ 2008 7:12:38 PM

C:\ Documents and Settings\ hpham5\ My Documents\ EAST\ Workspaces\ text search
10803831.wsp